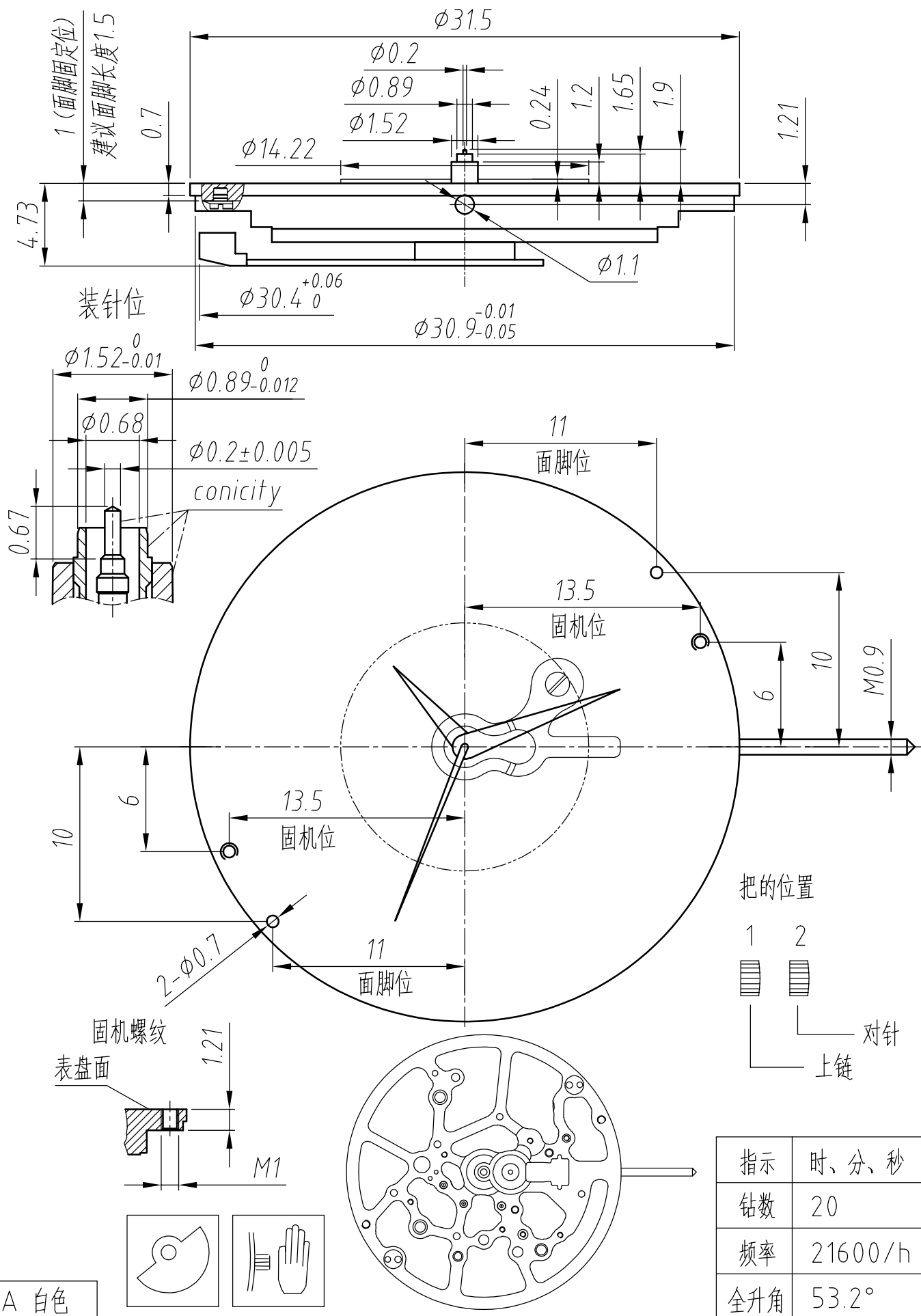




A 白色

HZ27D0A

3针 镂空

杭州手表有限公司

2026.1.2